



其他要求和说明: Other Requirements and Notes: 1.一般要求/General requirements 1.1 除注明外, 所有尺寸均以英制为准, 括号外为英制尺寸, 括号内为米制尺寸。 All dimensions shall be in US customary unit as primary unit and metric unit shown in bracket, unless otherwise specified. 1.2 法兰的螺栓孔应跨换热器自然中心线。 Flange bolt holes shall straddle the natural centerlines of exchanger. 1.3 公差应符合ASME第八卷第1部分、API-660和TEMA-R的要求,除非图纸另有规定,否则应采用最严格的公差。 Tolerance shall be accordance with ASME SEC VIII Div-1, API-660 & TEMA-R and most stringent shall be applied unless otherwise specified on the drawing. 2.材料/Materials 2.1受压元件和非受压元件材料应符合ASME Section II, Part A.项目文件SPEC-ENG-MQ042 和批准的MPS文件,文件编号: EN207122-MPS。 Material of pressure and non pressure retaining parts shall be in accordance with ASME Section II, Part A and Project specification SPEC-ENG-MQ042, and approved Material Purchasing Specification, Document No: EN207122-MPS 2.2 所有材料应提供 EN10204中3.1类证书,且需按照项目规范SPEC-ENG-MQ042的附录A进行复验 All materials shall be delivered with Certificates 3.1 acc. to EN 10204 and it shall be subjected to retesting per Appendix A of SPEC-ENG-MQ042 2.3 材料按照项目文件A8KM-PP-000-500512-A及WCE的程序EN207122-WCE-0010进行PMI PMI shall be performed in accordance with specification A8KM-PP-000-500512-A and WCE's PMI PROCEDURE EN207122-WCE-0010. 2.4所有换热管不得拼接, 所有换热管不得有纵焊缝 All tubes shall be one piece without circumferential weld seams, All tubes shall be also without longitudinal weld seams. 2.5 垫片硬度应低于法兰接触面硬度 HARDNESS OF GASKET SHALL BE LOWER THAN THAT OF FLANGE CONTACT SURFACE 2.6 垫片应满足项目规范SPEC - ENG - MQ057的要求 GASKETS SHALL COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SPEC - ENG - MQ057 2.7.U型管弯制后其弯管部分加150mm长直管段应进行固溶退火热处理。热处理应使用电夹方法,程序应提交买方批准。不允许进行炉内热处理 Tube u-bends shall receive post bend solution annealing heat treatment. Heat treatment shall use electric clamp methods, and the procedure shall be submitted to Buyer for approval. Furnace 2.8 所有承压部件的厚度应通过超声波检测进行测量,并记录在最终档案中并可追溯到部件。包括(但不限于)所有壳体板材、封头、锻件、接管和管件。 (1)相同厚度的板材、管子仅在一个位置进行测量; (2)对于不同厚度的锻件,应针对每个直径测量一次(比如自增强式锻管将有两次测量-一次在锻管大端厚度测量,一次在颈部测量); (3)标准管件应在焊接端测厚; (4)标准法兰应在焊接端口及法兰盘处测厚. (5)对于换热器管,制造商应测量每批的5%(每根管一个位置) Thickness of all pressure-containing components shall be measured by UT and logged in the final dossier and traceable to the component. This includes (but is not limited to) all shell plates, dished ends, forgings, pipes & fittings. (1) Items of consistent thickness (i.e. plates, pipe) shall be measured in one location only. (2) Forgings with varying thicknesses shall be measured once for each diameter (i.e. SRN nozzle forging would have two measurements - one at barrel and one at neck). (3) Standard fittings (e.g. ASME B16.9) shall be checked at the weld prep end. (4)Standard flanges (e.g. ASME B16.5/47) shall be checked at the weld prep end and flange. (5) For heat exchanger tubes, 5% of each lot shall be measured by the fabricator (one location per tube). 2.9 复合后,但在制造之前,应根据压力设计规范,从复层侧对整体复合材料进行超声波检查。复合板应进行100%超声波测试,以验证基材和覆层之间的结 合。试验应符合ASTM A-578的要求。程序和验收标准应符合A-264第13.3.1段所述的1级质量等级。 After cladding, but prior to fabrication, integrally-clad material shall be subjected to an ultrasonic examination from the clad side in accordance with the pressure design code. Clad plate shall be 100 percent tested ultrasonically to verify the bond between the base material and the cladding. The test shall be in accordance with ASTM A-578. procedure and acceptance criteria shall be in accordance with Quality Level Class 1 as described in Paragraph 13.3.1 of ASTM A-264; 3.制造与检验/Fabrication and inspection 3.1 法兰密封面粗糙度 Ra3.2~6.3µm; The finish of the gasket contact surface of flange facing shall be Ra125~250in; 3.2 除非已表明,接管应与容器内表面轮廓齐平,其接管端部应打磨呈最小5mm的圆角。 Unless specified otherwise, nozzles shall finish flush with the internal contour of the vessel. All inside edges of nozzle shall be radiused to 5 mm minimum. 3.3 加工完后的法兰面应有充分的保护防止受损伤和污染,并涂上防锈油,需要热处理时应涂上易去除的涂层保护。 Finished flange facings shall be adequately protected to prevent any deterioration, daub suitable rust inhibitor, for heat treatment conditions, protection shall be achieved by applying easily 3.4补强圈应至少有一个NPT 1/8英寸的试验孔,位于距离换热器纵轴至少45度的位置。本要求适用于每个补强圈或补强圈的每一部分。在对换热器进行压力 测试之前,应对每个补强圈或补强圈的每一部分的焊缝应通入15psi的压缩空气进行空气和肥皂泡试验。试验孔应保持打开状态,以便在压力试验期间用作 信号孔。压力试验后和装运前,应在试验孔中填充润滑脂 Reinforcing pads shall have at least 1 test hole, tapped 1/8 inch minimum pipe thread, located at least 45 degrees off the longitudinal axis of the exchanger. This requirement applies to each pad or segment thereof. The welds of each pad or segment shall be tested pneumatically to 15psi air-and-soap solution test before pressure testing the exchanger. Test holes shall be left open for use as tell tale holes during the pressure test. Test holes shall be filled with grease after pressure test and prior to shipment. 3.5 壳程椭圆封头应热成形,成形后进行正火处理,并按炉批号准备试板,试板应进行与封头相同的热处理,然后取样进行机械性能试验;管程及壳程的椭圆封头 形状偏差还应满足UG-81(b)的要求;壳程封头最大的成型偏差e为3.79mm;壳程椭圆封头在机械性能试验合格后还应按照ASTM A262的E法做晶间腐蚀试验 The ellip head for shell side shall be of Hot-formed, and normalizing treatment shall be carried out after hot forming. Test specimens shall be extracted from the same heat as the head, and subjected to the same heat treatments done on the head, and then a mechanical test shall be carried out on it; The forming shape tolerance of ellipsoidal head for tubeside and shell side shall meet the requirement of UG-81 (b); the maximum permissible deviation e of shellside ellip.head is 3.79mm After mechanical test, the shell side elliptical head shall also be subject to intergranular corrosion test according to ASTM A262 practice E; 3.6管子与管板的连接应采用全强度胀,带两个凹槽,胀接长度按管束图; Tube-to tube-sheet connection shall be full strength expansion , with two grooves and The expansion length shall be in accordance with the bundle drawing; 3.7 卧式容器的焊缝不得鞍座相碰。相邻纵焊缝之间的距离应大于钢板厚度的5倍或150 mm(6 in) Weld joints in horizontal vessels shall not be located coincident with or across saddle supports. Longitudinal seam offset shall be the greater of five times the plate thickness or 150 mm (6 in). 3.8开孔和附件(包括补强板和垫板)到焊缝的间隙应至少2英寸。经买方批准,如果无法满足以上要求,则在将接管或附件焊接至换热器之前,应将焊缝打 磨平整,并对开孔两侧4英寸的距离或附件覆盖的全长加上两侧4英寸的距离进行RT检测 Openings and attachments (including reinforcing and support pads) shall clear weld seams by at least 2 inches. Subject to approval of the purchaser, if this construction is not possible, the seam weld shall be ground flush and radiographed for a distance of 4 inches on either side of the opening or for the full length covered by an attachment plus 4 inches on both sides prior to welding the nozzle or attachment to the exchanger. 3.9 通过气刨或热切割移除的制造辅助工具、临时支撑等,与表面的距离不得小于1/8英寸(3.2 mm)。剩余材料应与母材磨平;附件区域不得导致减薄至规 定壁厚以下,焊接处应打磨光滑,并采用100%MT进行表面裂纹检测。Fabrication aids, temporary supporting lugs, etc., that are removed by gouging or thermal cutting shall not be reduced less than 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) from the surface. The remaining material shall be ground flush with the base metal; the ground area shall not result in thinning below the specified wall thickness, the surfaces shall be ground and subjected to a surface crack examination by 100%MT after their removal. 3.10 1.5"及以上的螺栓使用液压拉伸器上紧,螺栓应具有足够的间隙和长度,以便使用液压螺栓张紧器 At and above 1.5" diameter, bolting shall be suitable for hydraulic tensioning, bolting shall have adequate clearance and length for use of hydraulic bolt tensioner 3.11 所有螺栓螺母垫圈按照项目文件4WPI-670210指定的PTFE干膜润滑剂进行润滑。 All stud bolts and nuts and waster shall be lubricated with PTFE dry film lubricant as per 4WPI-670210. 3.12不应在不锈钢(SS)或镍合金上使用润滑剂、螺纹化合物、油漆、蜡笔标记、酸洗溶液、墨水标记、胶带和含有氯化物的粘合剂。SS不得与锌、铝或 其他低熔点金属接触 Lubricants, thread compounds, paints, crayon markers, pickling solutions, ink markers, tapes and adhesives containing chlorides shall not be used on stainless steel (SS) or nickel alloys. SS shall not come in contact with zinc, aluminum or other low melting point metals

Nozzle necks up to 12 NPS made from pipe material shall be seamless for Nozzle greater than 12 NPS made from plate & Longitudinal weld seams will be full radiographed.

4.2 承压对接焊接接头,应采用全截面焊透接头形式;接管连接焊缝、吊耳焊缝应为全熔透焊缝,非承压件与承压件之间的焊缝将是全焊透

4.3 对接焊缝应在背面清根,并对清根区域进行PT检测,合格证明没有裂纹或其他缺陷后再进行焊接,不能清根时应采用氩弧焊打底。

Welding procedure qualification and welders' performance qualifications shall confirm to the requirements of Section IX of the ASME Code and Project specification A8KM-PP-000-500550-A

Holding pressure butt welded joints shall be full penetration weld. Nozzle attachment welds, Lifting lug welds shall be full penetration weld. non-pressure-attachment welds to pressure parts

All butt welded joints shall be back chipped ,and the back-gouged area shall be subject to PT to demonstrate freedom from cracks or other flaws before rewelding on that side. Wherever back

4.1 设备的焊接规程和焊工资质应符合ASME IX以及项目文件A8KM-PP-000-500550-A 及4WEQ-1051的要求。

and 4WEQ-1051

shall use full penetration welds;

chipping is not possible root run shall be welded by GTAW.

The fillet weld height not dimensioned shall be equal to the thickness of thinner plate.

4.4未注角焊缝焊脚高度为较薄板厚度。

3.13 禁止使用加热来纠正SS或Cr-Mo钢的焊接变形和尺寸偏差。对于所有其他材料,需要买方预先批准 The application of heat to correct weld distortion and dimensional deviation in SS or Cr-Mo steels is prohibited. For all other materials, pre-approval by Buyer is required. 3.14 非管法兰的垫片接触面的平面度按照API 660-2020 表5的要求。 The flatness tolerances on peripheral gasket contact surfaces other than nozzle flange facings shall be measured in accordance with table 5 of API 660-2020. 3.15 螺柱每端应提供两(2)个螺母和硬化垫圈(即4个螺母和2个垫圈) Two (2) nuts and hardened washer shall be provided for each end of the stud (i.e. 4 nuts and 2 washers) 3.16 小于等于12"的接管应该是无缝的,大于12"的接管可以用板卷,板卷接管焊缝应100% RT检测;

4.5 除特别说明外,所有焊缝均为连续焊。 Unless specified, all welds shall be continuous. 4.6禁止使用不可拆卸的焊接背部垫板 Non-removable welding backing strips or rings are prohibited. 4.7换热器上的所有焊接应由合格焊工根据适用的国家和地区规范进行 All welding performed on the exchanger shall be performed by qualified welders in accordance with the applicable national and regional code(s). 4.8焊接前,应目视检查接头:清洁度、正确的坡口配置、对齐和根部间隙状况、定位焊缝(如有)、预热(如有规定)和待使用的填充金属。它们应符合 Prior to welding, joints shall be visually inspected for: cleanliness, correct groove configuration, alignment and root gap conditions, condition of tack welds if present, preheat if specified, and filler metal to be used. They shall be in accordance with the WPS. 4.9 待焊接表面应在外径和内径的焊缝两侧清洁1 1/2英寸(38 mm)。表面应无油漆、油、污垢、氧化皮、氧化物和其他对焊缝有害的异物。 Surfaces to be welded shall be cleaned 1 1/2 inch (38 mm) on either side of the weld on the OD and ID. Surfaces shall be free from paint, oil, dirt, scale, oxides, and other foreign material detrimental to the weld 5. 预热和层间温度/Preheat and Interpass temperature 5.1 预热要求应满足项目文件A8KM-PP-000-500550-A的要求第9条及4WEQ-1051及WCE的热处理程序E**N207122-WCE-0002** Preheating and heat treatment requirements shall meet the article 9 of Project specification A8KM-PP-000-500550-A and 4WEQ-1051 and WCE's Heat Treatment Procedure 5.2 碳钢材料的焊缝金属及热影响区的硬度不得超过200 BHN,硬度检测要求应满足项目文件A8KM-PP-000-500550-A的第11条及WCE的硬度试验程序 EN207122-WCE-0005要求 The hardness of weld metal and heat-affected zones of carbon steel shall not exceed 200 BHN., and the hardness test requirements shall meet the article 11.2 of Project specification A8KM-PP-000-500550-A and WCE's Hardness Procedures EN207122-WCE-0005 5.3 应在每个纵向、环向和接管焊缝上进行硬度测试 Hardness testing shall be conducted on each longitudinal, circumferential, and nozzle weld 6.无损检测/Nondestructive examination 6.1见无损检测表/See Nondestructive examination table 6.2 所有NDE应满足项目文件A8KM-PP-000-500550-A第10条的要求及WCE的NDE程序EN207122-WCE-0004的要求 NDE requirements shall meet the article 10 of Project specification A8KM-PP-000-500550-A and WCE's NDE Procedures EN207122-WCE-0004 6.3 所有NDE应由按照ASNT推荐规程SNT-TC-1A或经买方批准的卖方自己的认证计划认证的人员进行 All NDE shall be performed by personnel certified in accordance with ASNT Recommended Practice SNT-TC-1A or Seller's own certification program that has been approved by Buyer. 6.4无损检测结果的解释应由获得二级或三级认证的人员执行 Interpretation of NDE results shall be performed by personnel certified Level II or III 6.5 所有无损检测(NDE)应满足以下要求: a) 焊接后至少48小时内不得进行,且; b) 焊后热处理(PWHT)后进行。 All nondestructive examination (NDE) shall; a) Not be performed until at least 48 hours after welding and b) Be performed after postweld heat treatment (PWHT). 6.6 所有内部和外部附件上的焊缝应圈焊。应采用液体渗透法或磁粉探伤法检查焊缝。 The welds on all internal and external attachments shall be welded all around. The welds shall be checked by means of liquid-penetrant or magnetic particle methods. 6.7 应在焊后热处理前对高应力附件(如吊耳)进行射线照相或超声波检查,焊后热处理后应进行磁粉检测。不允许有裂纹,吊耳或耳轴附件焊缝的单独试 Highly-stressed attachments, such as lifting lugs, shall be radiographed or ultrasonically checked before post-weld heat treatment and magnetic particle inspection after post-weld heat treatment. No crack indication is allowed. A separate test certificate for the lifting lug or trunnion attachments welds shall be shipped with the equipment. 6.8 焊缝的磁粉检测应包括焊缝两侧至少一(1)英寸(25 mm)宽的母材带(对不锈钢,将执行100% PT检测) MT or PT examination of welds shall include a band of base metal at least one (1) inch (25 mm) wide on each side of the weld. 6.9 焊接坡口边缘超过2英寸范围将执行100% MT检测(对不锈钢,将执行100% PT检测) Weld bevel edges over 2 inch (50 mm) shall be examined by MT (or PT for austenitic SS materials). 6.10 如果在磁粉探伤过程中发生电弧烧伤,应清除电弧烧伤,并用磁轭法重新检查该区域。 If arc burns occur during magnetic particle examination, the arc burns shall be removed and the area reexamined by the magnetic yoke method 6.11对于焊后热处理设备,应使用磁轭法 For PWHT'd equipment, the magnetic yoke method shall be used 6.12渗透材料应符合ASME第五卷第6条第T-641段中硫和卤素含量的要求,无论待检验材料的类型如何。 Penetrant materials shall meet the requirements of Paragraph T-641 of Article 6, ASME Section V, for sulfur and halogen content regardless of the type of material to be examined. 6.13如果设备焊缝按照UW-52进行局部射线检测,选择检测的焊缝应能代表每种设备上使用的每种WPS的焊缝 If the equipment welds are spot radiographed in accordance with uw-52, spots shall be selected so that examination is made of welds representing each WPS utilized on each type of 7.试验/Testing 7.1 水压试验期间的金属温度应为保持至少高于最低设计金属温度30°F(17°C),但不需要超过120°F(48°C),以将脆性断裂风险降至最低。。 The metal temperature during hydrostatic test be maintained at least 30°F (17°C) above the minimum design metal temperature, but need not exceed 120°F (48°C), to minimize the risk of brittle fracture.7.2 在压力试验期间,垫片应该与正式垫片的类型及材料相同。当设备因任何原因拆卸时,应使用相同类型和材料的新 垫圈重新组装,并重新进行水压试验。 The gaskets used during pressure testing shall be the same type and material as the service gaskets. When equipment is dismantled for any cause, it shall be reassembled with the new gaskets of the same type & material and re-hydrotested... 7.3 水压试验时间应保持至少一小时。 Hydraulic test shall be maintained at least 1 hour. 7.4 用于水压试验的水应为冷凝水、软化水或可溶氯化物含量小于50ppm(按体积计)的饮用水。 Water used for hydrostatically testing shall be condensate, demineralized, or potable with a soluble chloride content of less than 50ppm by volume. 7.5当且仅当水压试验水的氯化物含量小于1ppm时,可使用热空气进行干燥。 Hot air may be used for drying if and only if the hydrostatic test water has chloride content of less than 1ppm.

7.6如果压力试验期间使用的螺栓超过设计屈服应力或螺栓1%的验证应力,则应更换螺栓,并随成品容器交付新螺栓

If the bolts used during the pressure test exceed the design yield stress or 1% proof stress of the bolts, the bolts shall be replaced and new bolts shall be delivered with the finished vessel. Delete

8.表面处理/Surface treatment 8.1 设备的油漆按照项目文件A8KM-PP-000-50520-A 及WCE的油漆工艺EN207122-WCE-0017。 Surface preparation and painting shall be carried out per Air Products specification A8KM-PP-000-50520-A and WCE's Surface Preparation and Painting Procedure

8.2装运前,热交换器应无异物。每个换热器的内部和外部均应彻底清洁,且应无油脂、焊接飞溅物、氧化皮、熔渣、铁锈和其他异物。试验后,应彻底干 燥交换器。不允许通过蒸发进行热空气烘干;压力测试后,不得出现任何水迹。

Heat exchangers shall be free of foreign matter prior to shipment. Each exchanger shall be thoroughly cleaned inside and outside, and shall be free of grease, weld spatter, scale, slag, rust, and other foreign matter. Exchangers shall be thoroughly dried after testing. Hot air drying by evaporation is not permitted. no trace of water shall be present after pressure testing 8.3 不锈钢表面应进行酸洗和钝化

PICKLING AND PASSIVATION SHALL BE CARRIED OUT FOR SS SURFACES.

9.包装,、标记和运输/Packing, Marking & Shipping 9.1 设备、备件和松散件的运输准备应符合项目文件4WGN-10001 的相关要求及WCE的包装运输程序EN207122-WCE-0008。 Preparation for shipping of equipment, spares, and any loose items shall be in accordance with Air Products specifications 4WGN-10001 WCE's Packing/shipping preservation procedure

9.2 每个容器应用100 mm(4 in)高的字母喷涂 Air Products project及位号,对于卧式容器,该识别标志应位于90和270角位置,并位于切线之间的大约中间位置 (位于任何重心标记的右侧) Each vessel shall be identified with the Air Products project and vessel tag numbers painted on using 100 mm (4 in) high letters. For horizontal vessels this identification marking shall be at

the 90 and the 270 angle positions and located approximately midway between tangent lines (to the right of any centre of gravity marks). 9.4 换热器应使用0.34 bar g(5 psig)干燥无油空气或氮气, 露点为-10C 或更低, 总油含量(气溶胶、液体、蒸汽<5mg/m3。

开口应正式垫片及全螺栓连接进行密封,以保持运输压力;法兰连接禁止使用临时运输垫片

Vessels shall be pressurized with 0.34 bar g (5 psig) of dry, oil-free air or nitrogen. with a dew point of \{-10C\} or lower and a total oil content (aerosol, liquid, vapor) < 5mg/m3. Openings shall

be fully bolted in conjunction with service gaskets. to hold the shipping pressure. temporary shipping gaskets are prohibited for flanged connections 9.4充氮的设备应在每个盲板连接处贴上警告通知,清楚地表明该装置是用空气或氮气加压的 Equipment that has been pressurized for shipping shall carry a warning notice at each blinded connection clearly indicating that the unit is pressurized with either air or nitrogen.

9.5 所有临时盲板应符合容器内表面要求的清洁检查和验收要求 All temporary shipping cover plates/blinds shall meet the same cleaning inspection and acceptance requirements as that required for the internal surfaces of the vessels

9.6 所有临时盲板和螺栓应涂上"发光黄色"RAL 1026或类似涂料。

All temporary shipping plugs, metal or plywood cover plates and bolting shall be painted 'luminous yellow' RAL 1026 or similar.

9.7 在包装系统运行前必须拆除的所有临时装运支架应涂上黄色,以明确标识。此外,必须在操作前用书面说明对其进行标记或标记,以便于在工厂现场拆

All temporary shipping supports that must be removed before operation of the packaged system shall be clearly identified by painting them YELLOW. In addition, they must be tagged or labeled with written instructions for their removal at the plant site prior to operation. 9.8 备件应与容器分开包装。备件包装应清楚地标明内容物和换热器编号。

9.9 在所有开口上贴上标签或有线金属标签,注明"设备处于氮气压力下,必须在打开前减压" Apply a label or wired metal tag on all opening that states, "contents are under Nitrogen pressure and must be depressurized before opening"

Spare parts shall be packed separately from the exchanger. Spare part packages shall be clearly marked with contents and exchanger number

10.备品备件/Spares 建造,调试和开车 -垫片: 200% -容器法兰、人孔、及带法兰盖的管口用螺栓/螺母/垫圈: 10%(至少2个)

For construction, commissioning, and start-up -Gaskets for girth flanges, manholes, hand holes and blinded nozzles: 200%

-Stud bolt/nuts for girth ranges, manholes and blinded nozzles: 10% (min 2 pieces)

11. 堆焊及复合要求/WELD OVERLAY AND CLAD RESTORATION

11.1堆焊和复层堆焊应按照项目规范A8KM-PP-000-500550-A Rev.0B第13条进行 weld overlay and clad restoration shall be performed in accordance with the article 13 of Project specification A8KM-PP-000-500550-A Rev.0B

11. 2表面准备/Surface Preparation

11.2.1待焊接表面应无搭接、凹坑或其他表面不规则和异物,如氧化皮、飞溅物、油脂等

Surfaces to be welded shall be free from laps, pits or other surface irregularities and foreign matter such as scale, spatter, grease, etc 11.2.2应在母材焊接前,将覆层从母材上剥离,每侧至少1/4英寸(6.4毫米)。剥离的背面区域应使用硝酸或硫酸铜溶液进行蚀刻,以确保完全去除覆层。 Cladding shall be stripped back from the base metal for a minimum distance of 1/4 inch (6.4 mm) on each side prior to base metal welding. The stripped-back area shall be etched with a nitric acid or copper sulfate solution to ensure complete removal of the cladding.

11.2.3复合焊缝的基材应在覆层焊接前完全焊接。覆层焊接前,覆层界面处的基底金属表面应磨平

The base metal for clad restored seams shall be completely welded before the clad restoration is applied. The base metal surface at the cladding interface shall be ground flush before cladding restoration

11. 3制造焊接要求/Fabrication Welding Requirements

11.3.1除非买方设计图纸或数据表中另有规定,否则打磨和表面处理后的堆焊层最小厚度应为1/8英寸(3.2 mm)

Minimum thickness of weld overlay after grinding and surface preparation shall be 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) unless otherwise specified in Buyer design drawings or data sheets.

11.3.2除非买方另有批准,否则堆焊层应分两层进行。

Weld overlays shall be deposited in two layers unless otherwise approved by Buyer. 11.3.3多层堆焊的最小层数应与焊接工艺评定中合格的层数相同

Multiple-layer overlay welds shall have the same minimum number of layers as those qualified on the welding procedure qualification. 11.3.4堆焊层的沉积方式应确保焊道沿容器内部的圆周方向。对于内径小于12英寸(300 mm)的小直径接管,焊道可沿纵向沉积

The weld overlay shall be deposited such that weld passes are oriented circumferentially around the inside of the vessel. In the case of small diameter nozzles less than 12 inches (300 mm) inside diameter, the weld passes may be deposited in the longitudinal direction.

11.4产品化学试验/Production Chemical Testing

11.4.1堆焊层应通过主要元素的检查分析进行验证。化学分析应从等于堆焊层厚度一半的深度进行。然而,规定堆焊层厚度上的1/8英寸(3.2毫米)是从

The production weld overlay deposits shall be verified by check analysis of the principal elements. Chemical analysis shall be taken from a depth equal to one-half the overlay thickness. However, 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) on the specified overlay thickness is the minimum distance from the overlay surface that a sample shall be taken.

11.4.2对于主要部件,应从每200平方英尺(18平方米)的堆焊表面上取一个试样,并从通过相同程序焊接的每组子组件(如接管)上取一个代表性试样。 One test sample shall be taken from each 200 sq. ft. (18 sq. m.) of overlay surface for major components and one representative sample from each group of subassemblies, such as nozzles, welded by the same procedure.

11.4.3对于复合部件的堆焊,堆焊的每个环缝应具有一个样本,每个纵缝应具有一个样本

For production clad restoration, overlay deposits shall have one sample for each circumferential seam and one sample for each longitudinal seam.

11.4.4化学分析试验可在实验室进行湿化学分析,或根据规范A8KM-PP-000-500512-A 通过PMI测试(在要求的深度)进行测试

Testing can be by wet chemical analysis in a laboratory or by PMI testing (at the required depth) in accordance with Specification A8KM-PP-000-500512-A, Positive Materials Identification 11.4.5对于奥氏体不锈钢焊缝熔敷,应报告以下元素: C、Ni、Mn、Cr和Mo。对于稳定不锈钢,还应报告Cb和Ti。如果可通过批准的试验方法获得氮气,则 应报告采用气体保护焊接工艺制成的堆焊层。完成的覆盖层应符合API RP 582附件B. 3. 2和表B. 2的化学成分要求。

For austenitic SS weld deposits, the following elements shall be reported: C, Ni, Mn, Cr and Mo. For stabilized stainless steels, Cb and Ti shall also be reported. Nitrogen shall be reported for overlay made with gas shielded welding processes, when available from the approved test method. The completed overlay shall meet the chemical composition requirements of API RP 582, Annex B.3.2 and Table B.2.

11. 5无损检测/Nondestructive Examination

11. 5. 1所有焊缝均应按照项目规范13. 7. 1条进行目视检查,且应在进行任何其他无损检测之前进行

All welds shall be examined visually in accordance with the article 13.7.1 of Project specification A8KM-PP-000-500550-A Rev.0B

and this shall be done before any other nondestructive examinations are performed.

11.5.2所有堆焊层和复合层堆焊焊缝表面应按照项目规范A8KM-PP-000-500550-A Rev.0B第13.7.2条及ASME VIII-2第7.5.7条进行100% PT检查,当堆焊程涉及 两道(层)且该程序使用中间热处理,并在堆焊第二层之前冷却至室温时,应对每一层进行PT检测。如果需要加工堆焊层,例如接管和法兰密封面,应检 测加工表面。检测应在焊后热处理后进行

All weld overlay and clad restored weld surfaces, shall be 100% PT examined in accordance with the article 13.7.2 of Project specification A8KM-PP-000-500550-A Rev.0B & ASME code, section VIII, Division 2, part 7.5.7. When the overlay involves two passes (layers) and the procedure uses an intermediate heat treatment with cooling to room temperature prior to applying the second layer, each layer shall be examined. Where overlay is to be machined, such as in nozzles and flange facing, machined surfaces shall be examined. Examination shall be

11.5.3堆焊容器的RT检测应符合ASME VIII-1 UCL-35或第一节PW-51的要求(如适用)

Radiography of weld overlayed vessels shall be in accordance with ASME Section VIII, Division I, UCL-35 or Section I, PW-51, as applicable

11.6堆焊或复合层堆焊的焊接修复应符合项目规范A8KM-PP-000-500550-A修订版第138条的规定

Weld Repairs in Overlays or Clad Restorations shall be in accordance with the article 13.8 of Project specification A8KM-PP-000-500550-A Rev.0B

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